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## Domain and Range

## Show You Know

## Ex. 1

For each graph, give the domain and range using words, a number line, interval notation, and set notation.



## Ex. 2

A motorized model Ferris wheel has a radius of 22 cm . The support structure keeps the bottom of the wheel 3 cm above the base. It takes 10 s to complete one revolution. The graph shows the height of one of the chairs during two rotations of the wheel, starting at the lowest point.

a) What are the values of $A, B, C$, and $D$ ? What do they represent?
b) What is the domain and range of the graph? Express each in words, as a number line, in interval notation, and in set notation.
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## Domain and Range

## Ex. 3

Data for a relation are recorded in the table of values. Give the domain and range using set notation and lists.

| $a$ | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $b$ | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

Ex. 4
The same species of corn grows at an average rate of 5 cm per day from the start of week 7 until the end of week 9. The plant's growth in this period is modeled using the formula $\mathrm{h}=5 \mathrm{a}$ +214 , where $h$ is the height of the plant, in centimeters, and a is the age of the plant, in days. Use a graphing calculator to show a graph of the plant's height for these three weeks.

## Practice

1. Draw a number line to represent each set of numbers.

Hint: On a number line a solid dot means that the value is part of the set and an open circle means that the value is not part of the set.
a. $\{-2,0,2,4,6,8,10\}$
b. $\{x \mid x<5\}$
c. your age from grade 1 until now
d. all the factors of 15
e. the square roots of all perfect squares from 1 to 100
f. $(-3,4]$
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## Domain and Range

2. Give the domain and range of each graph. Use both set notation and interval notation.

| a) |  | b) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| c) |  | d) |
| e) |  | f) |

Name: $\qquad$

## Domain and Range

3. The domain of a relation is given as $(-8,6)$, while its range is $\{y \mid-4 \leq y<5\}$. Set up a grid with the $x$-axis and $y$-axis marked from -10 to 10 . Draw a rectangle that the relation would lie within when graphed. When drawing the rectangle, use a solid line if the graph could be on it, and a dashed line if the graph only comes up to it, but does not include it.

4. The cost, C , of filling up a car with gasoline and buying an $\$ 8.00$ car wash can be expressed by the equation $C=0.92 n+8.00$, where n is the number of liters of gasoline purchased. The car has a gas tank capacity of 40 L .
a. What is the domain of this equation?
b. What is the range of costs for this problem?
c. Which is the independent variable? Explain why.
