

*Linear Relations*

Show You Know

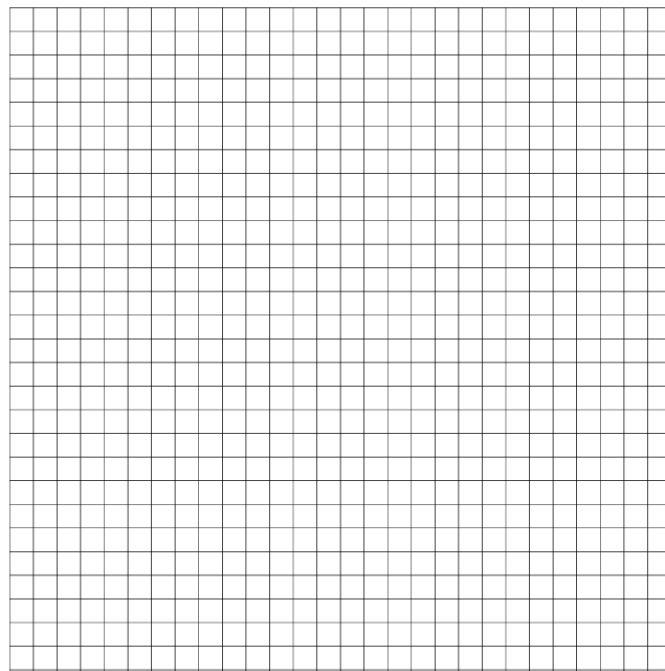
Ex. 1

Another popular event at Les Folies Grenouilles is the fireworks display. Assume that the event organizers send off 20 firework shells each minute.

- a) Is the relationship between the total number of fireworks and the duration of the event linear or non-linear? Explain how you know.
  
- b) Assign a variable to represent each quantity in the relation. Which variable is the dependent variable? Which is the independent variable?
  
- c) Create a table of values for this relation. What are appropriate values for the independent variable?

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|  |  |  |  |  |  |

- d) Create a graph for the relation. Is the data discrete or continuous?



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Ex. 2

Determine whether each relation is linear. Explain why or why not.

- a) the relationship between the cost to rent a dance hall and the number of people attending the dance, if the hall charges \$200 plus \$5 for each person who attends
  
- b) the relation described by the equation  $x^2 + y^2 = 25$
  
- c) the relation described by the set of ordered pairs  $\{(10, 12), (15, 4), (20, -4), (25, -12), (30, -20)\}$

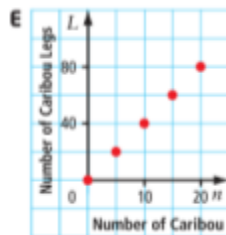
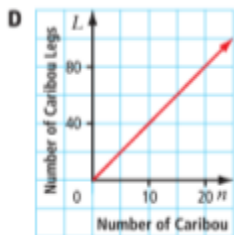
Ex. 3

There is a linear relationship between the number of caribou,  $n$ , in a herd and the number of caribou legs,  $L$ . Which representations model this relation?

A  $L = 4n$

B  $(0, 0), (3, 12), (8, 32), (15, 60), (50, 200)$

C  $L = n + 4$



F

| $n$ | $L$ |
|-----|-----|
| 3   | 6   |
| 6   | 12  |
| 9   | 18  |
| 12  | 24  |

Practice

- Given the following tables of values, determine which relations are linear and which are non-linear. Describe each relation in words.

a)

|     |    |    |    |   |   |   |    |
|-----|----|----|----|---|---|---|----|
| $x$ | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3  |
| $y$ | 6  | 2  | 0  | 0 | 2 | 6 | 12 |

b)

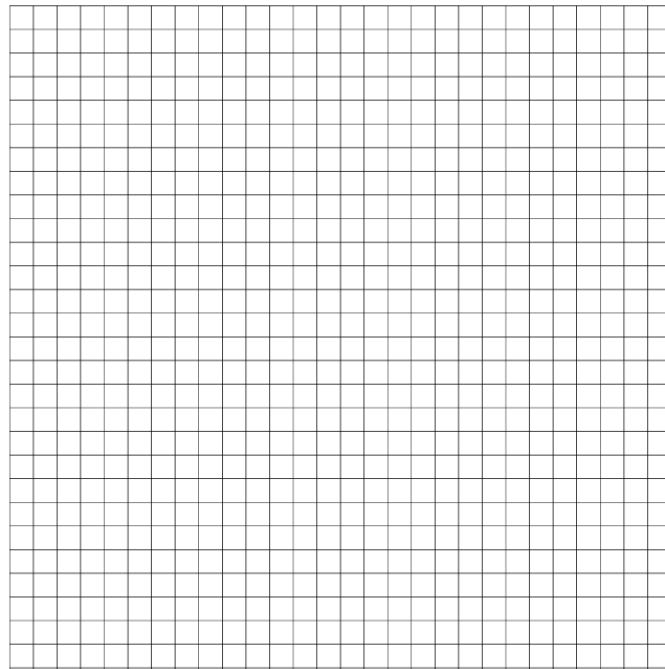
|     |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |
|-----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|
| $x$ | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| $y$ | -5 | -3 | -1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 |

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2. A video store charges \$4.50 to rent a new release movie. The store's owner wants to put up a poster to make it easy for customers to determine the cost of renting multiple movies.
  - a. Name the independent and dependent variables in this situation.
  - b. Describe the pricing policy in words.
  - c. Write an equation to represent the cost of renting 1 through 5 movies.
  - d. Show a set of ordered pairs for renting 1 through 5 movies.
  - e. Make a table of values that shows the cost of renting 1 through 5 movies.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
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- f. Make a graph for renting 1 through 5 movies. Does it make sense to show the cost of renting zero movies?



- g. From the 5 ways you represented the relation, which do you think would be the best way for the owner to present the information on the poster? Explain.

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3. When looking at a given relation, describe a way that you can predict whether the relation is linear or non-linear if the relation is
  - a. an equation
  - b. a table of values
  - c. a set of ordered pairs
  - d. a graph
  - e. given in words